
Chapter 5 Appendix D

Kaua'i County Tsunami Study by University of Hawai'i

Kaua'i, Hawai'i Collaborators Report

General Information

The purpose of this report is to give our collaborators on Kaua'i a look at the first phase of the US Tsunami Awareness study prepared by the University of Hawai'i. This is a preliminary report and a more in depth report will be available at the end of the entire project. 148 households participated in this study with 92.5 % of participants defining themselves as full time resident, and 78.8 % owning their home.

The percentages in the tables below represent only those respondents who had valid responses. Participants who did not answer a question or who choose multiple answers are not included in the tally.

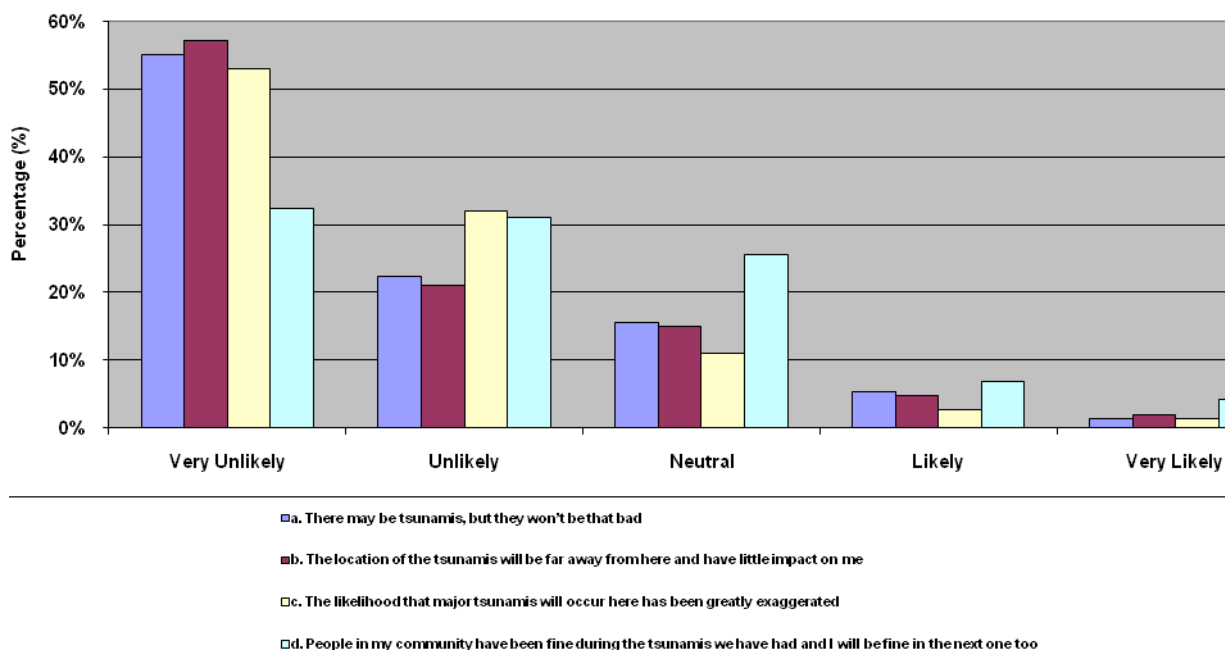
Section I: Background

How long have you lived in the following places?	Average years
Hawaii	33 years
Kauai	30 years
Your place of residence	17 years

Section II: Attitudes and Beliefs about Tsunamis

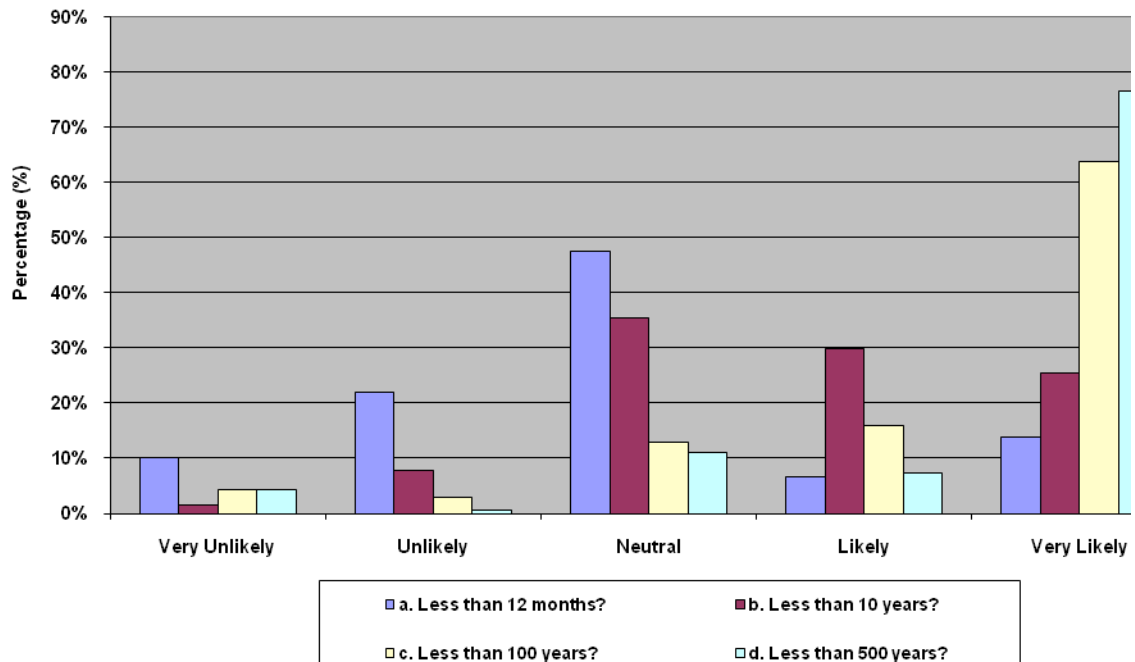
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about future tsunamis on Kauai.	Very Unlikely	Unlikely	Neutral	Likely	Very Likely
a. There may be tsunamis, but they won't be that bad	55.1 %	22.4 %	15.6 %	5.4 %	1.4 %
b. The location of the tsunamis will be far away from here and have little impact on me	57.1 %	21.1 %	15.0 %	4.8 %	2.0 %
c. The likelihood that major tsunamis will occur here has been greatly exaggerated	53.1 %	32.0 %	10.9 %	2.7 %	1.4 %
d. People in my community have been fine during the tsunamis we have had and I will be fine in the next one too	32.4 %	31.0 %	25.5 %	6.9 %	4.1 %

Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about future tsunamis on Kauai



How likely or unlikely is a damaging tsunami to occur on Kauai during the following time periods?	Very Unlikely	Unlikely	Neutral	Likely	Very Likely
a. Less than 12 months?	10.2 %	21.9 %	47.6 %	6.6 %	13.9 %
b. Less than 10 years?	1.4 %	7.8 %	35.5 %	29.8 %	25.5 %
c. Less than 100 years?	4.3 %	2.9 %	13.0 %	15.9 %	63.8 %
d. Less than 500 years?	4.4 %	0.7 %	11.0 %	7.4 %	76.5 %

How likely or unlikely is a damaging tsunami to occur on Kauai during the following times periods?



Section III: Tsunami Awareness

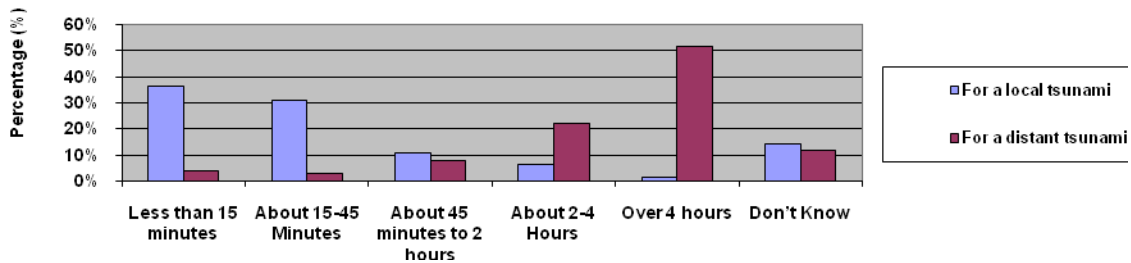
	Landslide	High Tide	Hurricane/Storm	Earthquake	Don't Know
What is the most frequent cause of tsunami?	3.4 %	0.7 %	1.4 %	93.9 %	0.7 %

	1957	1960	1964	1994	2006	Don't Know
When was the last damaging tsunami in your community?	.6 %	6.1 %	19.8 %	2.1 %	0.7 %	50.7 %

	One big wave	Multiple Big waves	Multiple big waves and multiple small waves	Don't know
Tsunami waves can occur as which of the following:	9.1 %	28.0 %	58.0 %	4.9 %

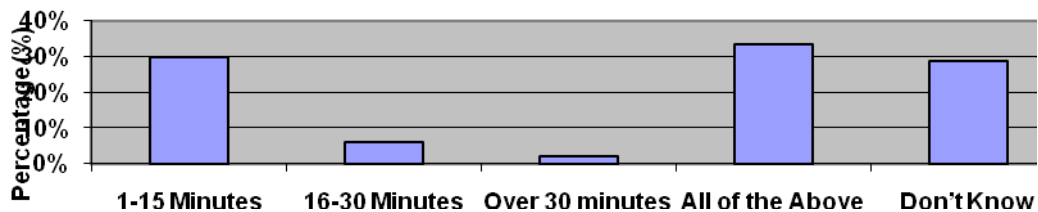
What is the estimated time that you will have to reach high ground on Kauai?	Less than 15 minutes	About 15-45 Minutes	About 45 minutes to 2 hours	About 2-4 Hours	Over 4 hours	Don't Know
For a local tsunami	36.3 %	30.8 %	11.0 %	6.2 %	1.4 %	14.4 %
For a distant tsunami	4.1 %	2.8 %	7.6 %	22.1 %	51.7 %	11.7 %

What is the estimated time that you will have you reach high ground on Kauai?



During a tsunami, how much time can there be between one tsunami wave and the next tsunami wave?	1-15 Minutes	16-30 Minutes	Over 30 minutes	All of the Above	Don't Know
	29.9 %	6.1 %	2.0 %	33.3 %	28.6 %

During a tsunami, how much time can there be between one tsunami wave and the next

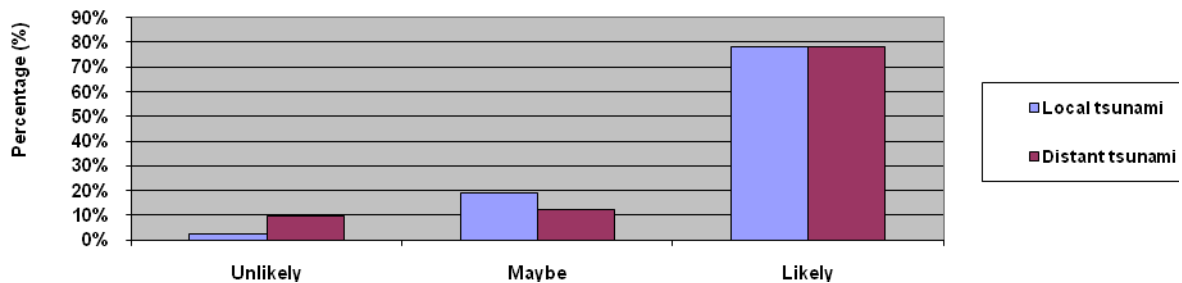


The following is a list of signs that might alert you of an arriving <i>local</i> tsunami	Unlikely	Maybe	Likely
a. Siren sounding	2.7 %	19.2 %	78.1 %
b. Loudspeaker/ bullhorn from Emergency Management/ Police	15.6 %	40.1 %	44.2 %

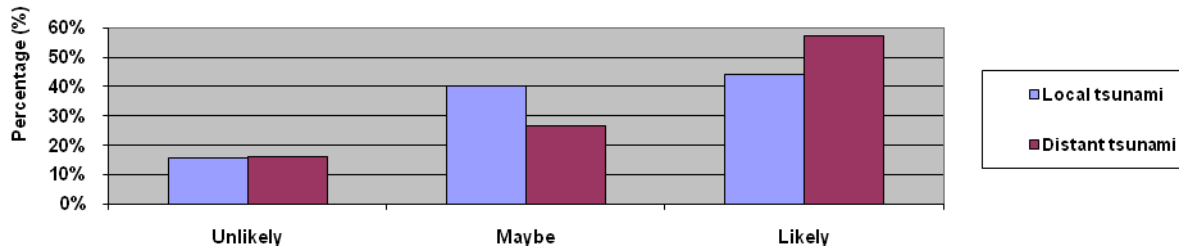
c. TV or radio broadcast	3.4 %	26.0 %	70.5 %
d. Relative, friend, or neighbor	12.4 %	37.9 %	49.7 %
e. Ground shaking from an earthquake	25.9 %	43.5 %	30.6 %
f. Sea-level drawdown (receding ocean)	7.5 %	15.6 %	76.9 %
g. Unusual waves (wall of water, rising tide-like flood, breaking wave, etc)	8.8 %	27.9 %	63.3 %
h. Unusual sounds	25.2 %	44.2 %	30.6 %

Rate how unlikely or likely each sign will occur for an arriving <i>distant</i> tsunami.	Unlikely	Maybe	Likely
a. Siren sounding	9.5 %	12.2 %	78.2 %
b. Loudspeaker/ bullhorn from Emergency Management/ Police	16.3 %	26.5 %	57.1 %
c. TV or radio broadcast	1.4 %	12.8 %	85.8 %
d. Relative, friend, or neighbor	8.9 %	35.6 %	55.5 %
e. Ground shaking from earthquake	63.2 %	18.8 %	18.1 %
f. Sea-level drawdown (receding ocean)	11.6 %	27.4 %	61.0 %
g. Unusual waves (wall of water, rising tide-like flood, breaking wave, etc)	15.1 %	30.1 %	54.8 %
h. Unusual sounds	36.6 %	40.0 %	23.4 %

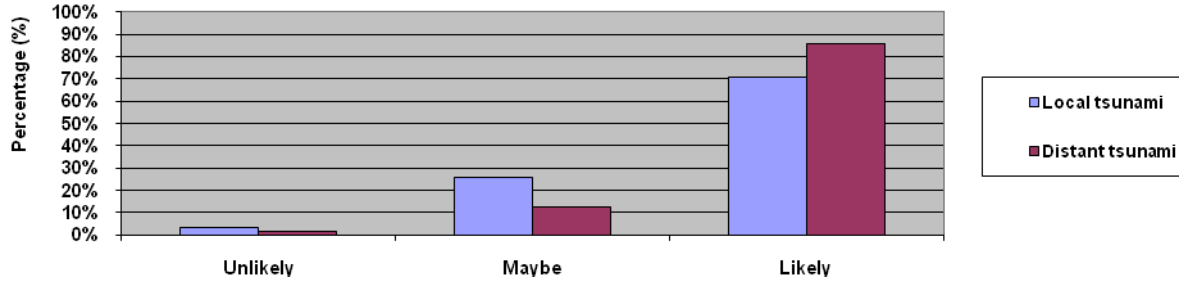
The likeliness of a siren sounding



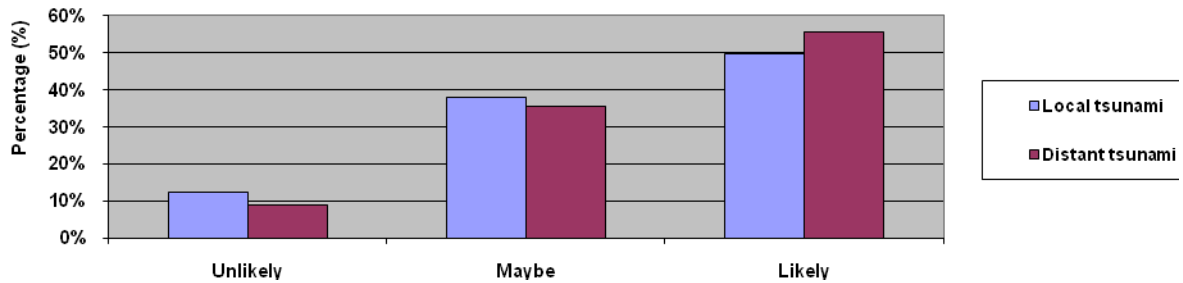
The likeliness of a loudspeaker/ bullhorn from Emergency Management/ Police



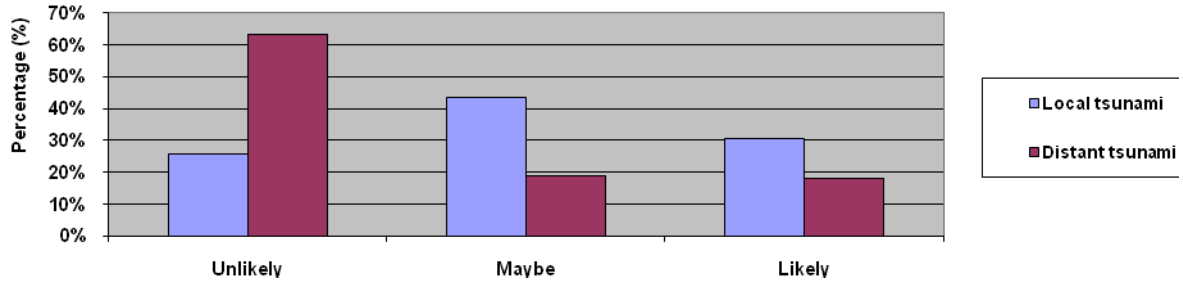
The likeliness of TV or radio broadcast



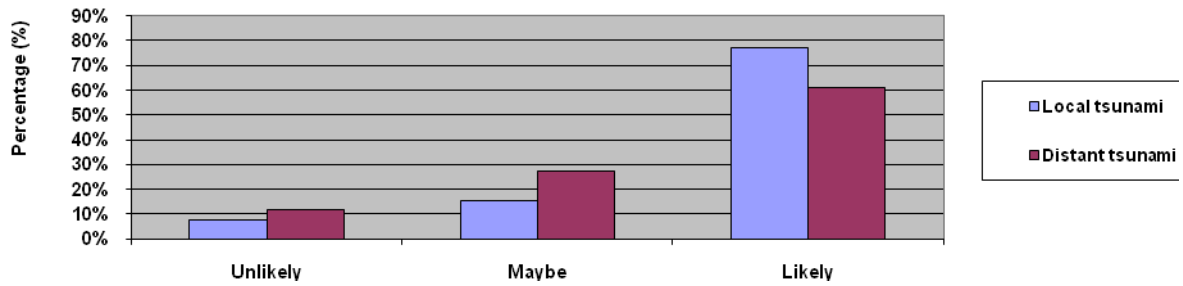
The likeliness of a relative, friend, or neighbor



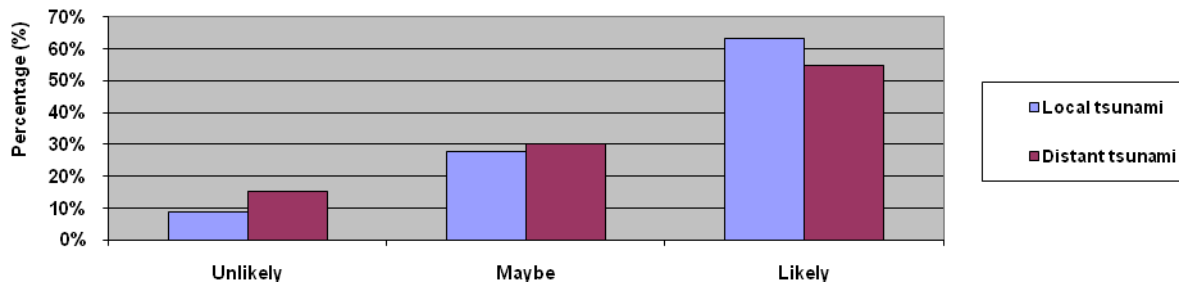
The likeliness of the ground shaking from earthquakes



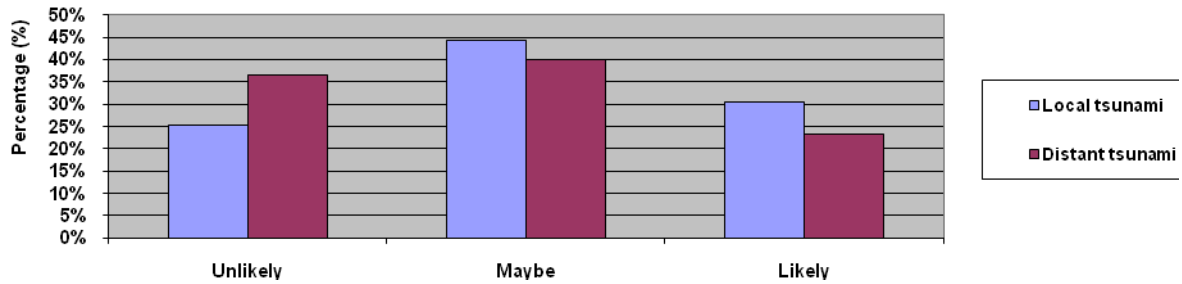
The likeliness of sea-level drawdown



The likeliness of unusual waves



The likeliness of unusual sounds



Do you live in a tsunami inundation (hazard or danger) zone?

Yes 54.9 %

No 39.6 %

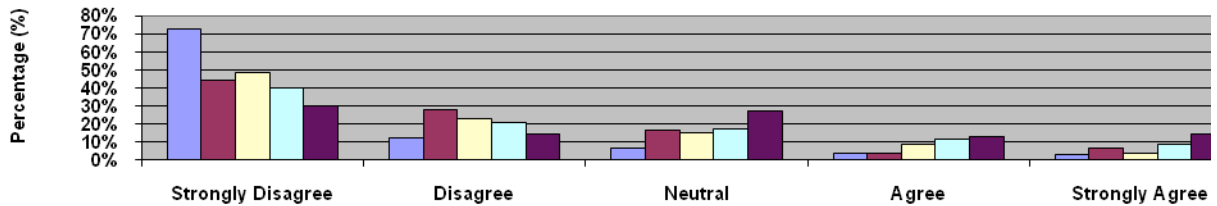
Don't know 5.6 %

SECTION IV – PREPARING FOR TSUNAMIS

Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about preparing for tsunamis .	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree
a. Tsunamis are too destructive to bother preparing for	73.1 %	12.4 %	6.9 %	4.1 %	3.4 %
b. A serious tsunami is unlikely to affect me in the future	44.5 %	28.1 %	16.4 %	4.1 %	6.8 %
c. Preparing for tsunamis is inconvenient for me	48.3 %	23.4 %	15.2 %	9.0 %	4.1 %
d. It is difficult to prepare for tsunamis	40.1 %	21.1 %	17.6 %	12.0 %	9.2 %
e. Preparing for tsunamis will reduce damage to my home should one occur	30.1 %	14.7 %	27.3 %	13.3 %	14.7 %
f. Preparing for tsunamis will improve my everyday living	20.4 %	14.8 %	38.7 %	9.2 %	16.9 %

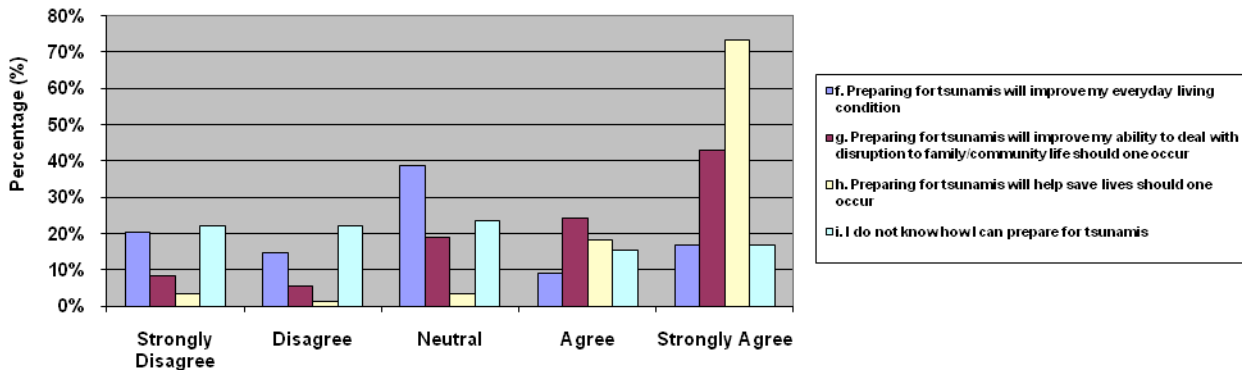
Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about preparing for tsunamis .	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree
condition					
g. Preparing for tsunamis will improve my ability to deal with disruption to family/community life should one occur	8.3 %	5.6 %	18.8 %	24.3 %	43.1 %
h. Preparing for tsunamis will help save lives should one occur	3.5 %	1.4 %	3.5 %	18.3 %	73.2 %
i. I do not know how I can prepare for tsunamis	22.0 %	22.0 %	23.4 %	15.6 %	17.0 %

Preparing for tsunamis
Part 1



- a. Tsunamis are too destructive to bother preparing for
- b. A serious tsunami is unlikely to affect me in the future
- c. Preparing for tsunamis is inconvenient for me
- d. It is difficult to prepare for tsunamis
- e. Preparing for tsunamis will reduce damage to my home should one occur

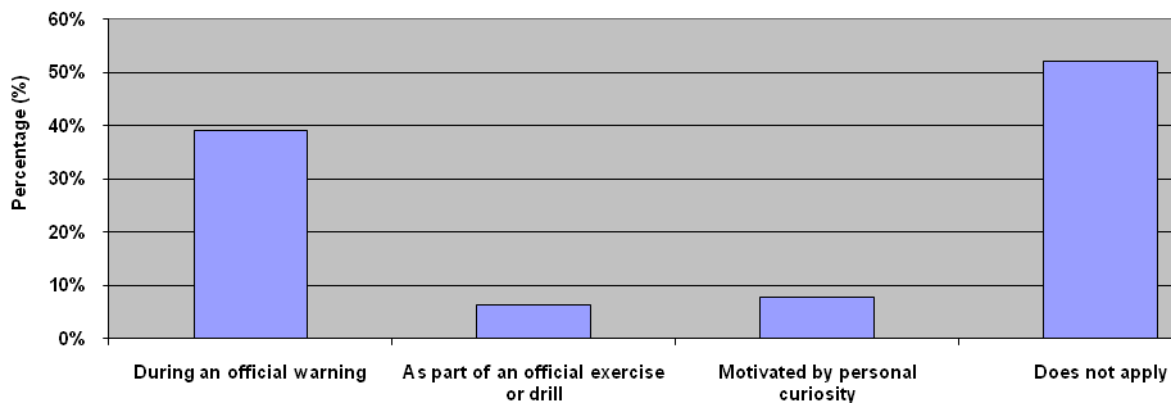
Preparing for tsunamis
Part 2



Are there official tsunami evacuation routes for your community?	Yes	No	Don't Know
	32.9 %	22.6 %	44.5 %

If you have ever followed an official evacuation route, was it:	During an official warning?	As part of an official exercise or drill?	Motivated by personal curiosity?	Does not apply (I have not followed an official tsunami evacuation route)
	39.1 %	6.3 %	7.8 %	52.2 %

Official evacuation routes



Do you believe that the official tsunami evacuation routes in your community provide you with adequate means of evacuation or escape?	Yes	No	I have thought about it but I am uncertain	I have not thought about it
	42.2 %	25.0 %	20.3 %	12.5 %

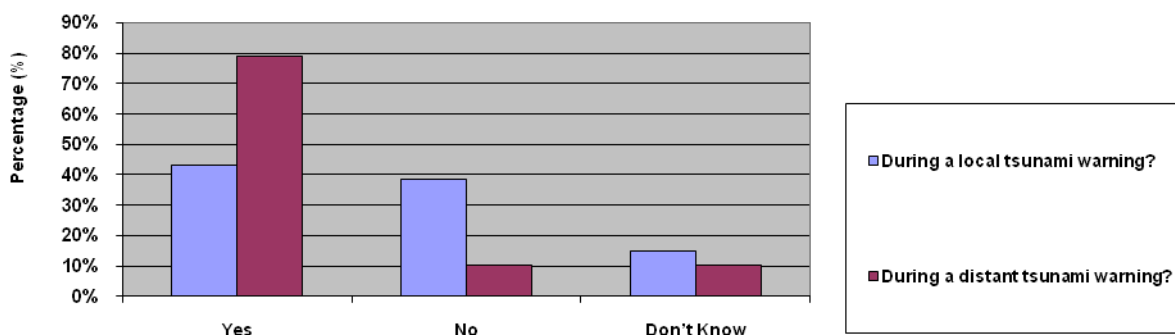
If you have considered taking alternative, non-official evacuation options, have you:	I have tested the option	I tested it during an official warning	I tested it on my own (with family or friends)	I tested it for other reasons	Does not apply
	10.2 %	7.1 %	12.6 %	5.5 %	74.8 %

If you have visited a designated tsunami evacuation site (assembly area), was it by vehicle, walking or a combination of	Vehicle	Walking	Combination of Vehicle and Walking	Does not apply
	26.5 %	2.2 %	5.9 %	65.4 %

these?				
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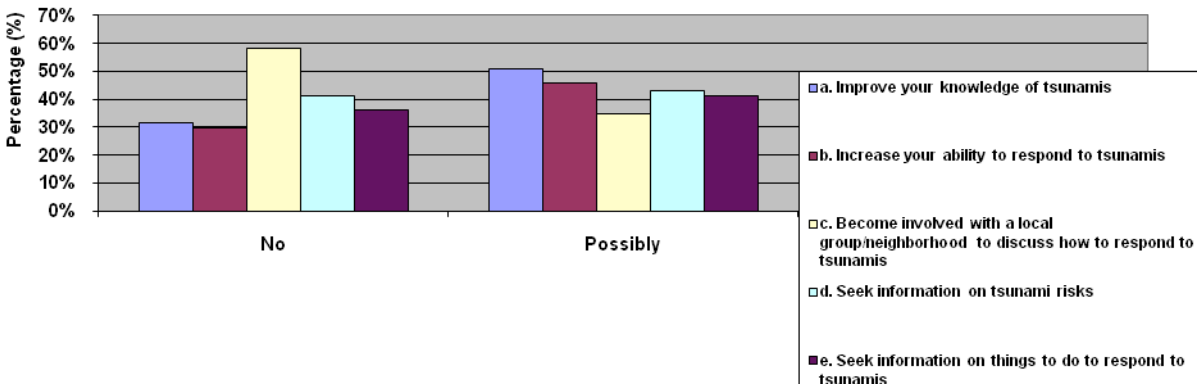
Would you take personal belongings with you?	Yes	No	Don't Know
During a local tsunami warning?	43.2 %	38.5 %	14.9 %
During a distant tsunami warning?	79.2 %	10.4 %	10.4 %

Would you take personal belongings with you?



In the next month or so, do you intend to do any of the following:	No	Possibly	Definitely
a. Improve your knowledge of tsunamis	31.5 %	51.0 %	17.5 %
b. Increase your ability to respond to tsunamis	29.9 %	45.8 %	24.3 %
c. Become involved with a local group/neighborhood to discuss how to respond to tsunamis	58.2 %	34.8 %	7.1 %
d. Seek information on tsunami risks	41.1 %	43.3 %	15.6 %
e. Seek information on things to do to respond to tsunamis	36.4 %	41.3 %	22.4 %

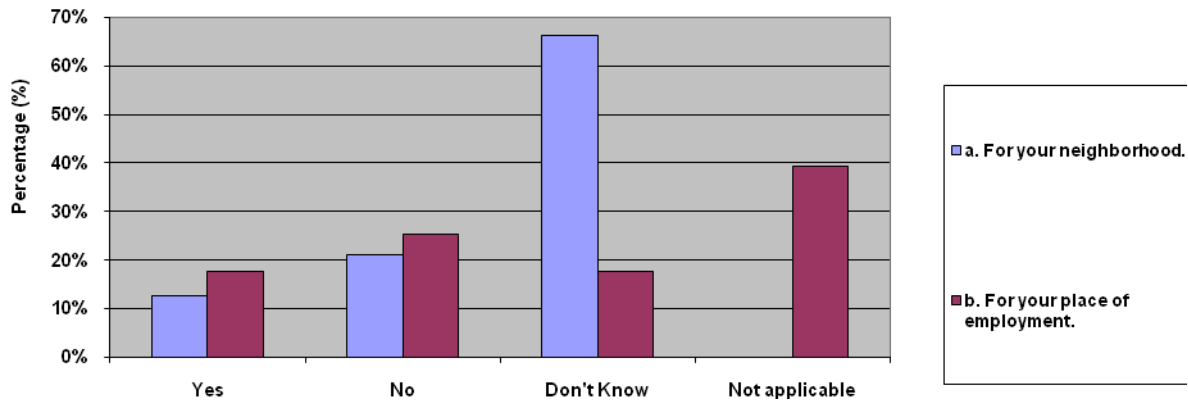
In the next month,
do you intend to do any of the following:



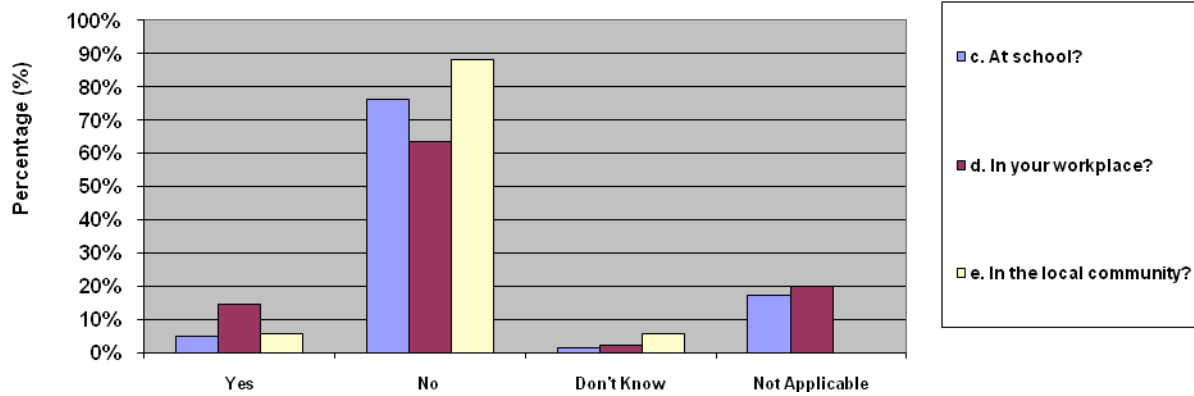
SECTION V – TSUNAMI PREPAREDNESS IN YOUR COMMUNITY

	Yes	No	Don't Know	Not applicable
a. Does your <u>neighborhood</u> have a tsunami preparedness plan?	12.7 %	21.1 %	66.2 %	--
b. Does your <u>place of employment</u> have a tsunami preparedness plan?	17.6 %	25.4 %	17.6 %	39.4 %
Have you been involved in meetings on tsunami preparedness:				
c. At school?	5.0 %	76.4 %	1.4 %	17.1 %
d. In your workplace?	14.5 %	63.4 %	2.1 %	20.0 %
e. In the local community?	5.8 %	88.3 %	5.8 %	-
Have you discussed the need for tsunami preparedness with:				
f. Your family?	61.1 %	37.5 %	.7 %	.7 %
g. Your neighbors?	20.9 %	78.4 %	0.7 %	--
h. Employer/employees?	18.2 %	61.5 %	0.7 %	19.6 %
i. Official agencies?	8.3 %	90.9 %	0.8 %	----

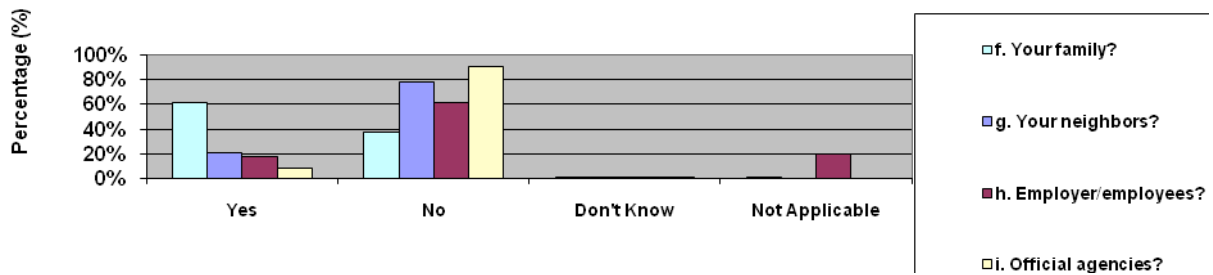
Do you have a tsunami preparedness plan:



Have you been involved in meetings on tsunami preparedness:



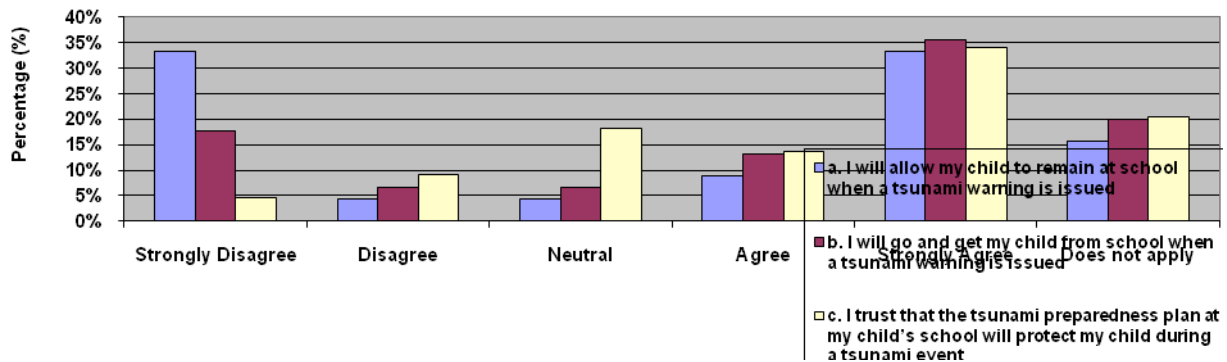
Have you discussed the need for tsunami preparedness with:



Does your child's school have a disaster preparedness plan that includes tsunamis?	Yes	No	Don't know	No Answer (no school age children)
Percentages ONLY looking at those with school age children:	52.5 %	20.0 %	27.5 %	----
Raw Data	14.2 %	5.4 %	7.4 %	73.0 %

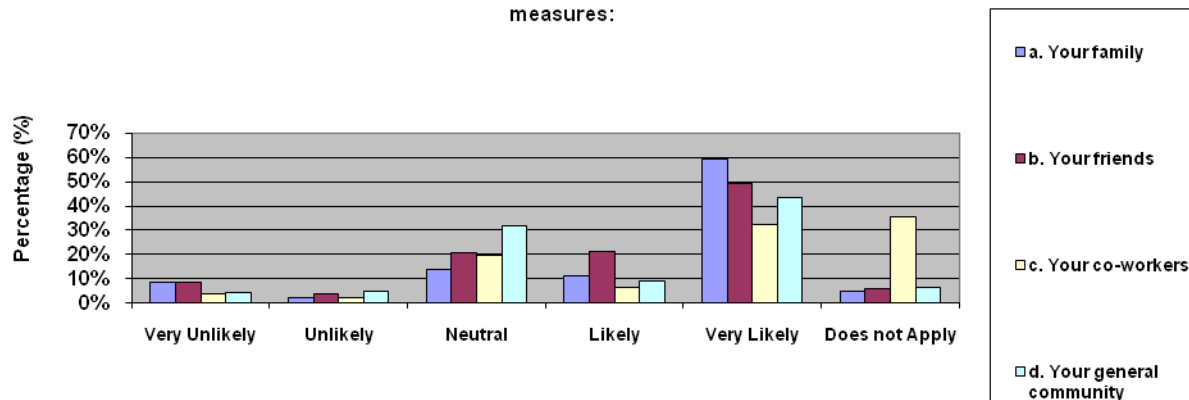
<i>Percentages in this table include only those who responded (have school aged children).</i>	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	Does not apply
a. I will allow my child to remain at school when a tsunami warning is issued	33.3 %	4.4 %	4.4 %	8.9 %	33.3 %	15.6 %
b. I will go and get my child from school when a tsunami warning is issued	17.8 %	6.7 %	6.7 %	13.3 %	35.6 %	20.0 %
c. I trust that the tsunami preparedness plan at my child's school will protect my child during a tsunami event	4.5 %	9.1 %	18.2 %	13.6 %	34.1 %	20.5 %

Tsunamis at schools



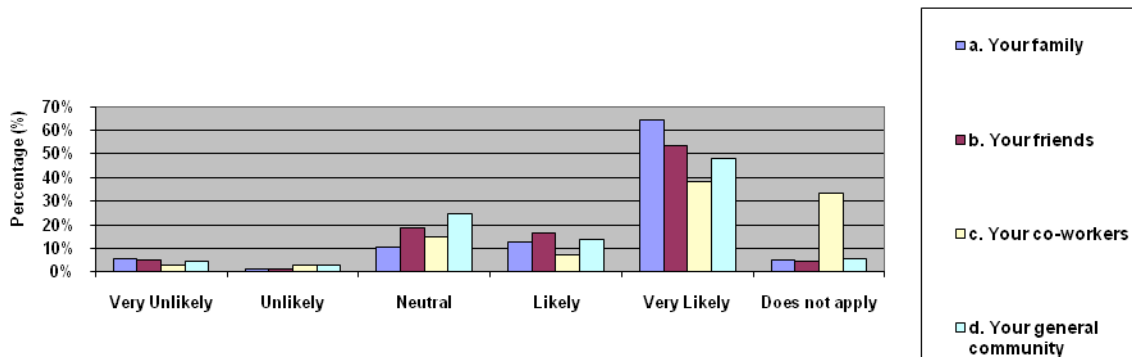
How likely is it that the following groups would favor adopting tsunami protective measures (practicing preparedness)?	Very Unlikely	Unlikely	Neutral	Likely	Very Likely	Does not Apply
a. Your family	8.5 %	2.1 %	14.1 %	11.3 %	59.2 %	4.9 %
b. Your friends	8.6 %	3.6 %	20.7 %	21.1 %	49.3 %	5.7 %
c. Your co-workers	3.6 %	2.2 %	19.6 %	6.5 %	32.6 %	35.5 %
d. Your general community	4.2 %	4.9 %	31.7 %	9.2 %	43.7 %	6.3 %

How likely is it that the following groups would favor adopting tsunami protective measures:



How likely is it that the following groups would think that something could be done to prevent injury and damage in the event of a tsunami?	Very Unlikely	Unlikely	Neutral	Likely	Very Likely	Does not apply
a. Your family	5.7 %	1.4 %	10.6 %	12.8 %	64.5 %	5.0 %
b. Your friends	5.1 %	1.4 %	18.8 %	16.7 %	53.6 %	4.3 %
c. Your co-workers	3.0 %	3.0 %	14.8 %	7.4 %	38.5 %	33.3 %
d. Your general community	4.4 %	2.9 %	24.8 %	13.9 %	48.2 %	5.8 %

How likely is it that the following groups would think that something could be done to prevent injury and damage in the event of a tsunami

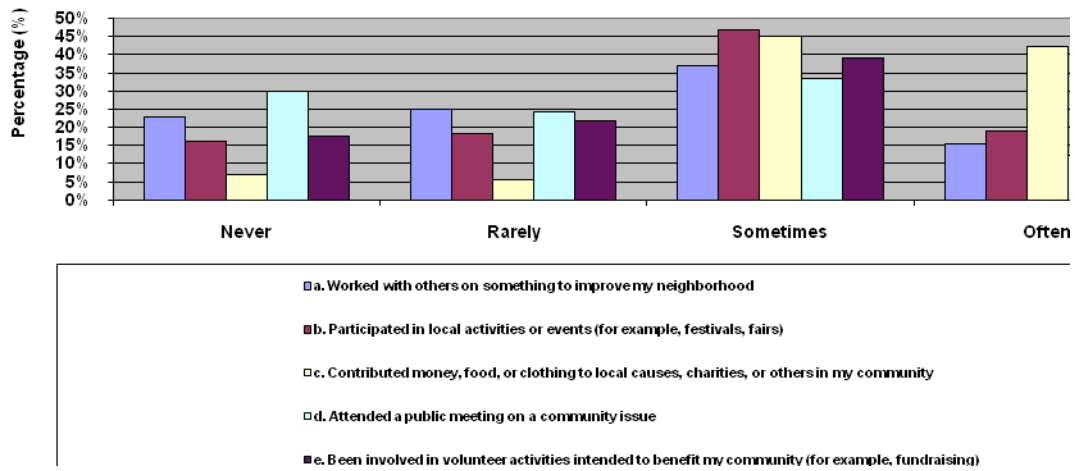


SECTION VI – LIFE IN YOUR COMMUNITY

With regard to participating on Kauai, please indicate how often you undertake each of the following activities.

<i>I have . . .</i>	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often
a. Worked with others on something to improve my neighborhood	22.9 %	25.0 %	36.8 %	15.3 %
b. Participated in local activities or events (for example, festivals, fairs)	16.1 %	18.2 %	46.9 %	18.9 %
c. Contributed money, food, or clothing to local causes, charities, or others in my community	6.9 %	5.6 %	45.1 %	42.4 %
d. Attended a public meeting on a community issue	30.0 %	24.3 %	33.6 %	12.1 %
e. Been involved in volunteer activities intended to benefit my community (for example, fundraising)	17.5 %	21.7 %	39.2 %	21.7 %

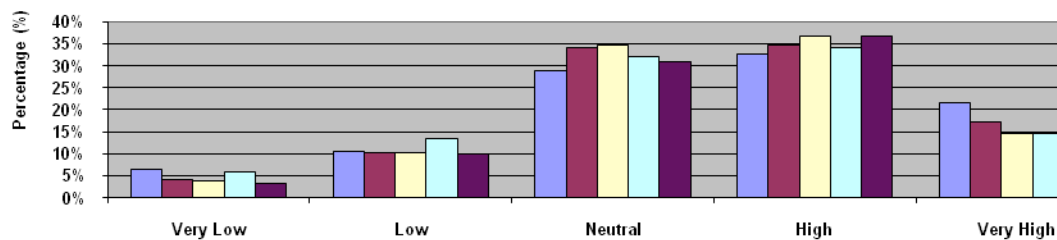
How often have you undertaken each of the following activities:



Your community's ability to . . .	Very Low	Low	Neutral	High	Very High
a. Quickly start community-wide action.	14.2 %	11.3 %	45.4 %	19.9 %	21.7 %
b. Organize how specific demands facing the community will be addressed across the community.	4.0 %	10.3 %	34.0 %	34.6 %	17.2 %
c. Delegate responsibility to the most appropriate individuals to meet crisis demands.	3.7 %	10.2 %	34.6 %	36.7 %	14.7 %
d. Identify and respond to individuals in greatest need.	5.8 %	13.5 %	32.2 %	34.0 %	14.5 %
e. Recognize the need for outside support.	3.2 %	9.8 %	31.0 %	36.6 %	19.4 %
f. Effectively utilize of outside resources (physical labor, money, food) that are offered.	2.9 %	10.9 %	34.2 %	32.6 %	19.4 %
g. Adequately solve conflicts within the community.	5.8 %	18.2 %	37.6 %	27.9 %	10.5 %

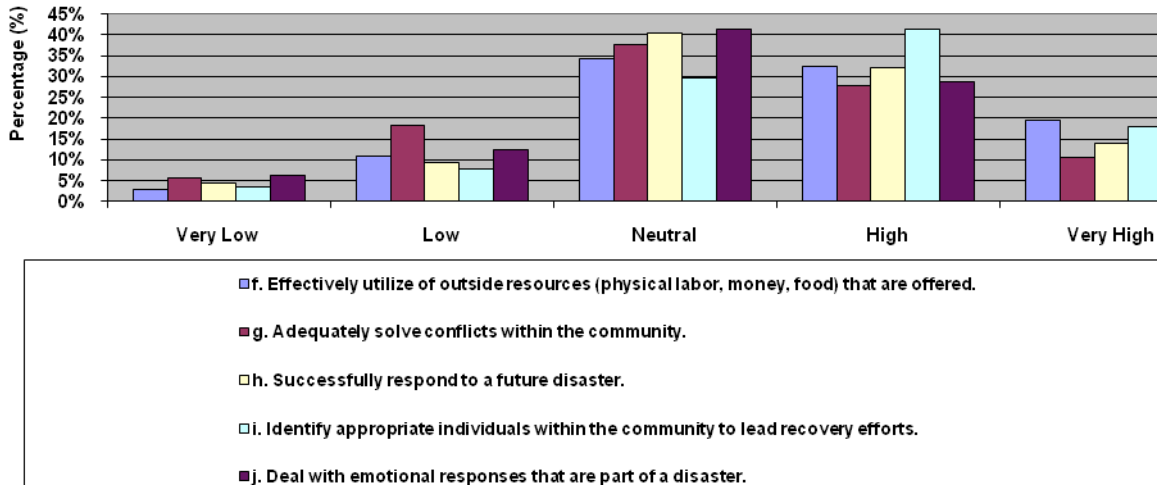
h. Successfully respond to a future disaster.	4.3 %	9.4 %	40.4 %	32.1 %	13.9 %
i. Identify appropriate individuals within the community to lead recovery efforts.	3.4 %	7.7 %	29.6 %	41.3 %	18.0 %
j. Deal with emotional responses that are part of a disaster.	6.4 %	12.5 %	41.5 %	28.7 %	10.9 %
k. Ability for me to work effectively with others in the community.	6.3 %	4.2 %	24.3 %	39.6 %	25.7 %
l. Ability of others within the community to work effectively with me.	4.9 %	3.5 %	30.3 %	40.1 %	21.1 %

Your community's ability to:
Part 1

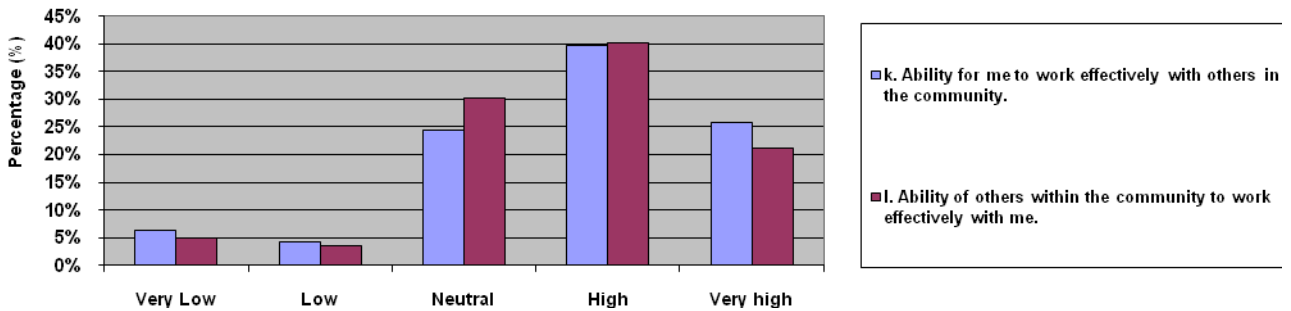


- a. Quickly start community-wide action.
- b. Organize how specific demands facing the community will be addressed across the community.
- c. Delegate responsibility to the most appropriate individuals to meet crisis demands.
- d. Identify and respond to individuals in greatest need.
- e. Recognize the need for outside support.

Your community's ability to:
Part 2



Your community's ability:
Part 3

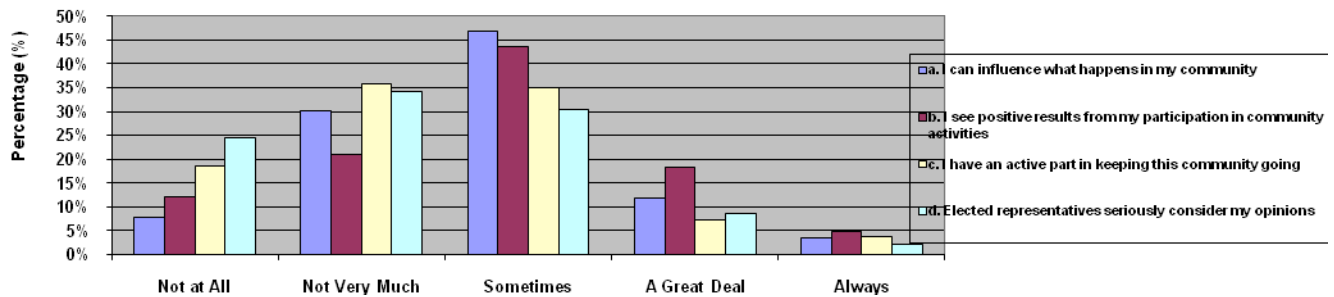


In **general**, and with regard to what happens **in your community**, to what extent do you or do you not believe each of the following statements.

<i>I believe that . . .</i>	Not at All	Not Very Much	Sometimes	A Great Deal	Always
a. I can influence what happens in my community	7.7 %	30.1 %	46.9 %	11.9 %	3.5 %
b. I see <u>positive</u> results from my participation in community activities	12.0 %	21.1 %	43.7 %	18.3 %	4.9 %
c. I have an active part in keeping this community going	18.6 %	35.7 %	35.0 %	7.1 %	3.6 %

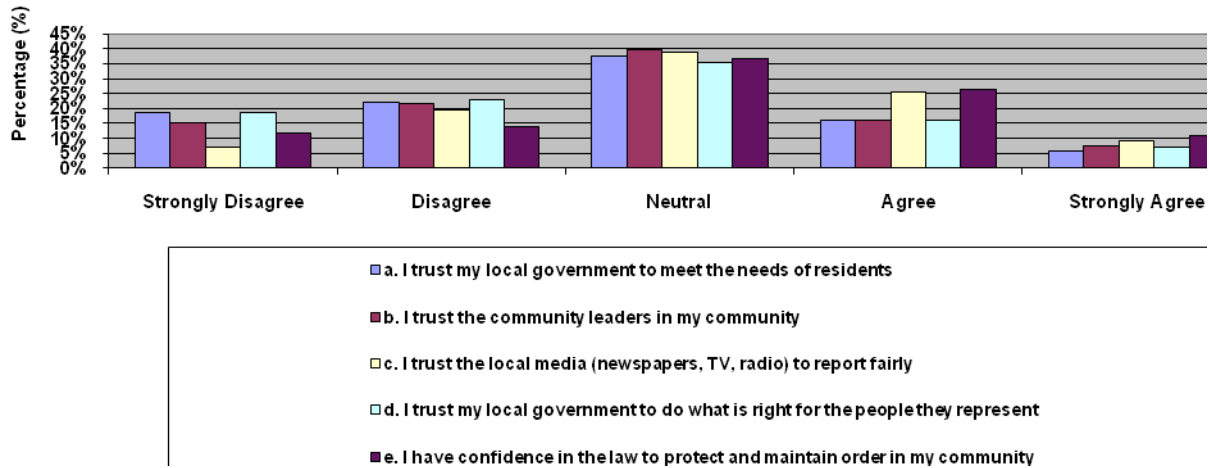
d. Elected representatives seriously consider my opinions	24.6 %	34.1 %	30.4 %	8.7 %	2.2 %
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I believe that...



With regard to your feelings about leadership and the media in your community , please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with the following statements:	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree
a. I trust my local government to meet the needs of residents	18.8%	22.2 %	37.5 %	16.0 %	5.6 %
b. I trust the community leaders in my community	15.3 %	21.5 %	39.6 %	16.0 %	7.6 %
c. I trust the local media (newspapers, TV, radio) to report fairly	7.0 %	19.7 %	38.7 %	25.4 %	9.2 %
d. I trust my local government to do what is right for the people they represent	18.8 %	22.9 %	35.4 %	16.0 %	6.9 %
e. I have confidence in the law to protect and maintain order in my community	11.8 %	13.9 %	36.8 %	26.4 %	11.1 %

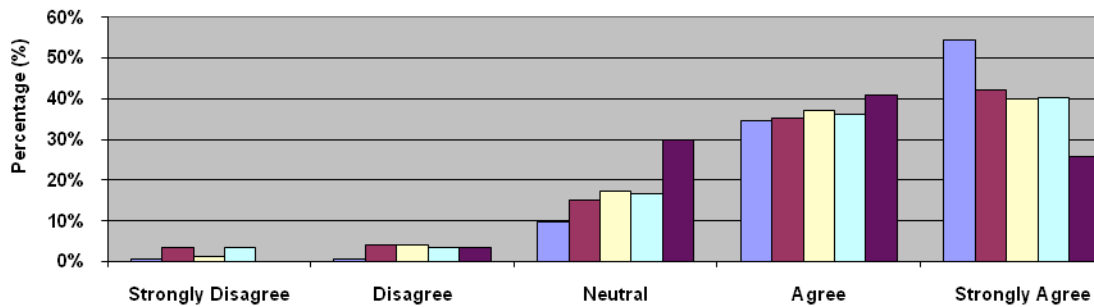
Leadership and Media in your community



In general , and with regard to your feelings about living in your community , please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree
a. This community is a great place to live	0.7 %	0.7 %	9.7 %	34.5 %	54.5 %
b. This community has just about everything that is needed for a happy life	3.4 %	4.1 %	15.2 %	35.2 %	42.1 %
c. This community is a safe place to live	1.4 %	4.1 %	17.2 %	37.2 %	40.0 %
d. This community is a good place to raise children	3.5 %	3.5 %	16.7 %	36.1 %	40.3 %
e. Residents of this community get along well with each other	0.0 %	3.5 %	29.9 %	41.0 %	25.7 %
f. There are few dependable ties between people anymore	17.9 %	31.4 %	29.3 %	15.0 %	6.4 %
g. Residents of this community look for new solutions rather than being satisfied with the way things are	7.9 %	14.4 %	52.5 %	16.5 %	8.6 %

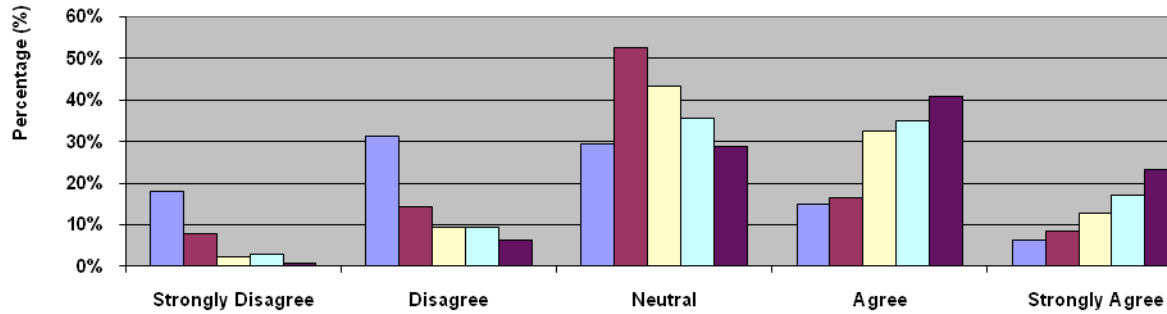
h. People want to work together to get things done in this community	2.2 %	9.4 %	43.2 %	32.4 %	12.9 %
i. The future of this community looks bright	2.9 %	9.3 %	35.7 %	35.0 %	17.1 %
j. People who live around here are quite helpful	0.7 %	6.3 %	28.9 %	40.8 %	23.2 %

Feelings about living in your community
Part 1



- a. This community is a great place to live
- b. This community has just about everything that is needed for a happy life
- c. This community is a safe place to live
- d. This community is a good place to raise children
- e. Residents of this community get along well with each other

Feelings about living in your community
Part 2

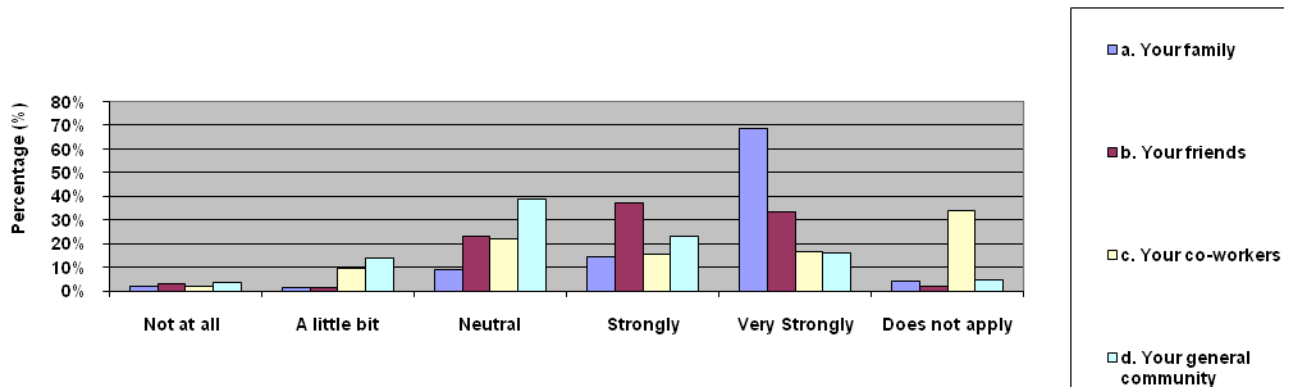


- f. There are few dependable ties between people anymore
- g. Residents of this community look for new solutions rather than being satisfied with the way things are
- h. People want to work together to get things done in this community
- i. The future of this community looks bright
- j. People who live around here are quite helpful

SECTION VII – GENERAL APPROACHES TO MAKING DECISIONS

How strongly do the views of the following groups influence your decisions:	Not at all	A little bit	Neutral	Strongly	Very Strongly	Does not apply
a. Your family	2.1 %	1.4 %	9.0 %	14.6 %	68.8 %	4.2 %
b. Your friends	2.8 %	1.4 %	23.2 %	37.3 %	33.1 %	2.1 %
c. Your co-workers	2.1 %	9.7 %	22.2 %	15.3 %	16.7 %	34.0 %
d. Your general community	3.5 %	13.9 %	38.9 %	22.9 %	16.0 %	4.9 %

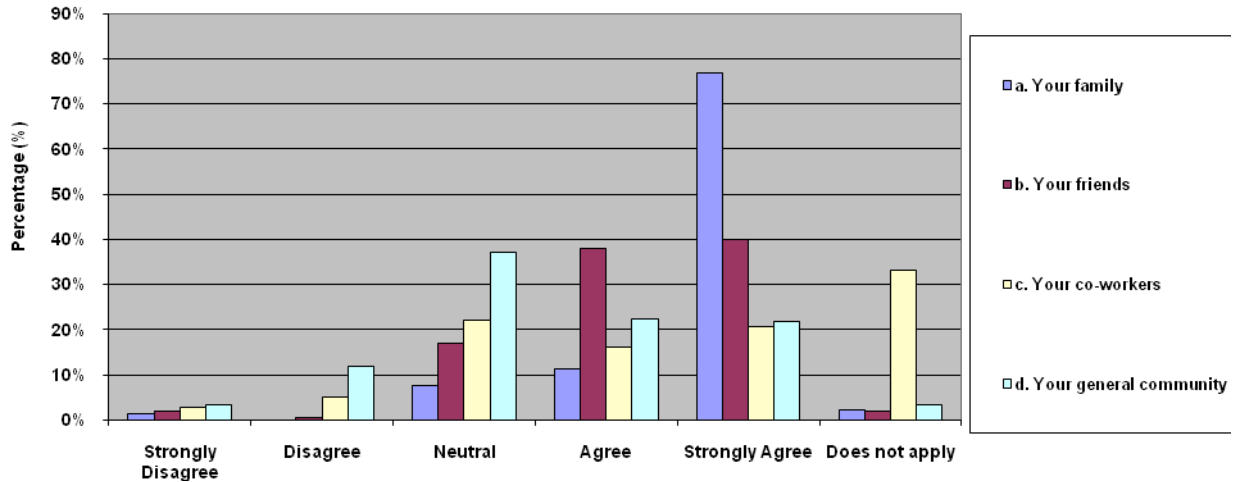
How strongly do the views of the following groups influence your decisions:



When deciding on a particular course of action, to what extent do you agree or disagree that the opinions of the following groups are important to you?	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree	Does not apply
a. Your family	1.4 %	0 %	7.7 %	11.3 %	76.8 %	2.4 %
b. Your friends	2.1 %	0.7 %	16.9 %	38.0 %	40.1 %	2.1 %
c. Your co-workers	2.8 %	5.0 %	22.0 %	16.3 %	20.6 %	33.3 %

d. Your general community	3.5 %	11.9 %	37.1 %	22.4 %	21.7 %	3.5 %
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When making a decision, the following groups opinions are important to me:



OPEN ENDED QUESTIONS:

The following questions are open ended questions where participants were able to write their own answers instead of picking from a list. We then categorized their responses as seen in the tables below.

The last table shows a more detailed response on what participants would do for a local vs distant tsunami warning.

If you currently have personal survival belongings stored to take with you when a tsunami warning is issued, please list the three most important of these to your health/welfare.	Kauai, HI
Food or cooking supplies	39.2 %
Water or a water filtration system	46.4 %
Medication or first aid supplies	29.6 %
Clothing, blankets, or shelter. Things for warmth	21.6 %
Communication device	6.4 %
Flashlight, matches, lighter, or fire starter	8.0 %
Money or purse	4.0 %
ID or important papers	20.0 %
Emergency kits, backpacks, or camping gear	3.2 %
Other	17.6 %
I do not have stored items to take with me	33.6 %

What are the components of your community's tsunami warning system?	Kauai, HI
Siren	66.7 %
Sirens – but they can't be heard, are hard to hear, or warning comes to late	2.4 %
Siren total	69.1 %
Radio	34.9 %
Signs and evacuation routes	3.2 %
Authorities	15.1 %
TV or other media	27.0 %
Drills, education, telephone book	4.8 %
Uncertainty, 'guess' of the components	0 %
None	0.8 %
Other	7.1 %
I do not know if my community has a tsunami warning system	13.5 %
My community has a warning system, but I do not know the components of it	11.9 %

What are the major problems or limitations of your community's tsunami warning system and evacuation plan?	Kauai, HI
There is no tsunami warning system in place (with certainty)	0 %
To my knowledge, there is no tsunami warning system in place	1.1 %
There is no evacuation plan or no information provided to the public (with certainty)	1.1 %
To my knowledge, there is no evacuation plan (less certainty)	1.1 %
Problems with evacuation routes (traffic, roads)	52.3 %
Lack of experience with tsunamis	1.1 %
Lack of public knowledge or People don't care	11.4 %
Problems with warning system (sirens, not enough warning time, media)	17.0 %
Lack of help for the elderly disabled	1.1 %
There is no system (with certainty)	2.3 %
To my knowledge, there is no system (less certainty)	1.1 %
Other	3.4 %
Don't know	17.0 %

If you have NOT followed an official tsunami evacuation route, what are the reasons you have not done so?	Kauai, HI
I know the route, so there is no need to practice	41.3 %
I don't believe the official evacuation routes are the best way	5.7 %
Practicing the official routes would take too much time	0 %
I don't live in an area that would need to be evacuated	14.3 %
I never thought about doing it	2.9 %
I have thought about it, but I don't really care	0 %
Old age, I can't walk, or other medical reasons prevents me from doing so	0 %
Too much traffic	5.7 %
No need to practice the route	17.1 %
I don't know where the routes are	34.3 %
Other	8.6 %
I don't know why I have not practiced	2.9 %

Describe how you would respond to a warning of a local tsunami:	Kauai, HI
Evacuate	60.3 %
Stay home / go home / stay put	8.3 %
Gather important belongings or secure household	28.9 %
Monitor progress on TV, Radio or internet (listen to the information provided and make decisions based on that)	15.7 %
Do nothing	1.7 %
Call family or friends, or notify neighbors	10.7 %
Other	0 %
Don't know	0 %

Describe how your response to a warning of a distant tsunami would differ from your response to a local tsunami	Kauai, HI
I would have more time to do something	31.1 %
Evacuate	36.6 %
Stay put, stay or go home	4.9 %
Gather important belongings or secure household	49.3 %
Monitor progress on TV, Radio or internet (listen to the information provided and make decisions based on that)	24.0 %
Do nothing	0.6 %
Call family or friends, or notify/help neighbors	13.9 %
Other	5.9 %
Don't know	0 %